

GROUP 1: ARCHIVAL PHOTOS



Poster: "Behind the enemy powers: the Jews". United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Collections, Washington, DC. Gift of Helmut Eschwege. [USHMM Online Exhibition: Power of Nazi Propaganda](#). Accessed November 2024.



German passport stamped with a red J issued to Rosa Lewinnek in the embassy in Brussels. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Photo Archives #69018. Courtesy of Arie Lewinnek. Copyright United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Date: 1938. Locale: Brussels, [Brabant] Belgium.



*On the morning after Kristallnacht local residents watch as the Ober Ramstadt synagogue is destroyed by fire. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Photo Archives #04467. Courtesy of Trudy Isenberg. Date: 1938 November 10. Locale: Ober Ramstadt, [Hesse; Darmstadt] Germany.*



*Warsaw Ghetto Market between buildings at Leszno 42 and Nowolipie 35. View on the market from the back of the townhouse at Leszno 42. German Federal Archives, Bundesarchiv. Digital Photo Archive, Bild 101I-134-0780-2. Date: June 21, 1941. Locale: Warsaw, Poland.*



*Two destitute children sit with empty bowls on a street in the Warsaw ghetto.* United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Photo Archives #89473. Courtesy of Rafael Scharf. Copyright United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Date: June 1941 - August 1941. Locale: Warsaw, Poland.



*Ukrainian auxiliary police, marked by white armbands, prepare to kill Jewish women under the supervision of German army personnel. 1942. Chernigov, Ukraine [Soviet Union]. Hungarian National Museum Historical Photo Department. [USHMM Exhibit: Some Were Neighbors: Collaboration and Complicity in the Holocaust](#). Accessed January 2025.*



*View through the barbed wire of the prisoner barracks in the Flossenbürg concentration camp. Flossenbürg, Germany, 1942. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, [Holocaust Encyclopedia](#). Courtesy of Bildarchiv Preussischer Kulturbesitz. Accessed January 2025.*



*Jewish women from Subcarpathian Rus who have been selected for forced labor at Auschwitz-Birkenau, march toward their barracks after disinfection and headshaving. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Photo Archives #77370. Courtesy of Yad Vashem (Public Domain). Date: May, 1944. Locale: Auschwitz, [Upper Silesia] Poland.*



*View of a section of the barbed wire fence and barracks at Auschwitz at the time of the liberation of the camp. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Photo Archives # 11058. Courtesy of Philip Vock. Date: January 1945. Locale: Auschwitz, [Upper Silesia] Poland.*



*Suitcases of Auschwitz inmates (that were never shipped to Germany) found after liberation.* United States Holocaust Memorial Museum Photo Archives # 12022A. Courtesy of National Archives and Records Administration, College Park. Date: January 27, 1945. Locale: Auschwitz, [Upper Silesia] Poland.